INDEX.

Admission of States to Union..... 411
Agriculture, Acreage and Value of Farms in the U. S..... 96
American, Statistics of, 1870-77. 230
Average Value of Crops by States, 1877..... 231
Cereal Productions of the U. S., 1870-1877.....98, 230
Department of..... 310
in Europe.....229, 232
Number employed in, 1870..... 115
Products exported, 1850-1878... 228
Value of Farm Productions and Wages, 1870..... 97
Value of Crops, 1870-1877..... 230
Alabama, Statistics of..... 330
Vote at Election, 1878..... 350
Apportionment of Representatives, 285
Appropriations, Committee of..... 87
Congressional, 1878-1879..... 260
Area and Admission of States..... 411
of Farms in the U. S..... 96
of principal Nations..... 412
Arizona, Election of 1878..... 350
Arkansas, Statistics of..... 330
Vote of, Election 1878..... 352
Armies of the World..... 326
Cost of, *per capita*..... 326
Army of the U. S..... 321
Expenditure on, 1789-1878..... 190
Generals of, 1789-1879..... 323
Pay Table of..... 322
Strength of, 1789-1879..... 323
Arsenals and Armories, Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
Assignats in France..... 77, 81
Attorneys-General, 1789-1879..... 282
Austria-Hungary Bank, Paper and Specie..... 242
Bacon exported from U. S., 1855-78.. 222
Balance of Trade, 1856-1878..... 238
Bankers, Private, Number of, 1878.. 217
Bankrupt Laws in the U. S..... 264
Bankruptcies in U. S., 1867-1878.... 264
(*see* Trade).
Bank of England, Circulation and Specie, 1797-1827..... 127
Discount Rates, 1694-1878..... 255
Banks, British and American..... 272
National, Circulation, 1860-1878. 239
Circulation by States, 1878.. 234
Condition of, 1872-1878..... 235
Specie in, 1868-1878..... 241
other than National, by States.. 236
Savings in the U.S., 1874-1878. 235, 237
Number of Depositors..... 238
Barley, Crops of, in the U. S..... 231
Beef, Price of, in New York, 1825-77. 112
Births (*see* Vital Statistics)..... 152
Bonds of the U. S., Information about.....185, 186
Prices of, 1860-1878..... 232
Breadstuffs (*see* Grain).
Buckwheat, Crops of, in the U. S... 231
Budgets of Nations..... 82
Buildings, Public—Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
Bullion (*see* Gold and Silver).
Bushel, Weight of, in various States. 149
Business (*see* Trade).
Butter, Exported, 1821-1878..... 223
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877 112
Cabinet Officers, 1789-1879..... 280
Calendar, Perpetual..... 29
California, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1876..... 352
Canada, Statistics of..... 276
Bank Circulation and Specie... 242
Canal, Suez, Business of..... 140
Canals of the U. S., by States..... 141
Appropriations for, 1789-1878... 171
Land Grants for, in the U. S... 143
Capitals of Nations..... 412
of States..... 408
Cattle in the U. S., 1870..... 99
Census, some facts concerning the.. 21
of the U. S., 1790-1870..... 88
white and colored, 1870 90
of States since 1870..... 21
of Cities.....59, 108
of Great Britain..... 268
of Principal Nations..... 412
Cheese, Exported, 1855-1878..... 223
Price of, in New York, 1825-77. 112
China, Paper Money in..... 66
Chinese Immigration, 1855-1878... 107
Population, 1860-1870..... 90, 149
Churches in the U. S., 1870..... 104-105
Cities of the World, of 100,000 inhabitants or upwards..... 59
of U. S., Debts of..... 262
in U. S., Population of, 1870-78. 108
Rate of Taxation..... 263
Valuation of..... 263
of Europe, Finances of..... 261
Foreign, Vital Statistics of..... 155
Vital Statistics of the U. S..... 156
Citizenship in the U. S. (*see* Voters). 95
Civil Service of the U. S., Officers in, 289
Clearing House of London..... 269
of New York..... 227
Climates of the U. S..... 46
Coal, Statistics of..... 128
Area and Product, 1870-1877..... 127
Product of Pennsylvania 1820-77. 129
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877. 112
World's Product of..... 134
Coffee, Duty on, 1789-1879..... 31
Imported, 1821-1878..... 221
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877. 112
Coin (*see* Gold and Silver).
Coinage of the U. S., 1793-1878..... 245
Coins, Foreign, Value of, 1879..... 247
Colleges in the U. S., 1877..... 164
Colorado, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1878..... 353
Commerce (*see* Trade).
Committees of Congress..... 301, 303
Commodities, Prices of, 1825-1877... 112
Compound Interest Table..... 161
Confederate Currency, History of... 77
Amount of..... 79
Scale of Depreciation..... 81
Congress, Sessions of, 1789-1879.... 287
Apportionments, 1789-1879..... 286
Members of Forty-fifth..... 289
Members of Forty-sixth.....297, 300
Connecticut, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1878..... 353
Consols, British, Price of, 1789-1877, 254
Consuls of the U. S..... 316
Continental Money, History of 76
Amount Issued 76, 81
Copyright Laws of the U. S..... 176

INDEX.

Admission of States to Union..... 411
Agriculture, Acreage and Value of Farms in the U. S..... 96
American, Statistics of, 1870-77. 230
Average Value of Crops by States, 1877..... 231
Cereal Productions of the U. S., 1870-1877.....98, 230
Department of..... 310
in Europe.....229, 232
Number employed in, 1870..... 115
Products exported, 1850-1878... 228
Value of Farm Productions and Wages, 1870..... 97
Value of Crops, 1870-1877..... 230
Alabama, Statistics of..... 330
Vote at Election, 1878..... 350
Apportionment of Representatives, 285
Appropriations, Committee of..... 87
Congressional, 1878-1879..... 260
Area and Admission of States..... 411
of Farms in the U. S..... 96
of principal Nations..... 412
Arizona, Election of 1878..... 350
Arkansas, Statistics of..... 330
Vote of, Election 1878..... 352
Armies of the World..... 326
Cost of, *per capita*..... 326
Army of the U. S..... 321
Expenditure on, 1789-1878..... 190
Generals of, 1789-1879..... 323
Pay Table of..... 322
Strength of, 1789-1879..... 323
Arsenals and Armories, Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
Assignats in France..... 77, 81
Attorneys-General, 1789-1879..... 282
Austria-Hungary Bank, Paper and Specie..... 242
Bacon exported from U. S., 1855-78.. 222
Balance of Trade, 1856-1878..... 238
Bankers, Private, Number of, 1878.. 217
Bankrupt Laws in the U. S..... 264
Bankruptcies in U. S., 1867-1878.... 264
(*see* Trade).
Bank of England, Circulation and Specie, 1797-1827..... 127
Discount Rates, 1694-1878..... 255
Banks, British and American..... 272
National, Circulation, 1860-1878. 239
Circulation by States, 1878.. 234
Condition of, 1872-1878..... 235
Specie in, 1868-1878..... 241
other than National, by States.. 236
Savings in the U.S., 1874-1878. 235, 237
Number of Depositors..... 238
Barley, Crops of, in the U. S..... 231
Beef, Price of, in New York, 1825-77. 112
Births (*see* Vital Statistics)..... 152
Bonds of the U. S., Information about.....185, 186
Prices of, 1860-1878..... 232
Breadstuffs (*see* Grain).
Buckwheat, Crops of, in the U. S... 231
Budgets of Nations..... 82
Buildings, Public—Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
Bullion (*see* Gold and Silver).
Bushel, Weight of, in various States. 149
Business (*see* Trade).
Butter, Exported, 1821-1878..... 223
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877 112
Cabinet Officers, 1789-1879..... 280
Calendar, Perpetual..... 29
California, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1876..... 352
Canada, Statistics of..... 276
Bank Circulation and Specie... 242
Canal, Suez, Business of..... 140
Canals of the U. S., by States..... 141
Appropriations for, 1789-1878... 171
Land Grants for, in the U. S... 143
Capitals of Nations..... 412
of States..... 408
Cattle in the U. S., 1870..... 99
Census, some facts concerning the.. 21
of the U. S., 1790-1870..... 88
white and colored, 1870 90
of States since 1870..... 21
of Cities.....59, 108
of Great Britain..... 268
of Principal Nations..... 412
Cheese, Exported, 1855-1878..... 223
Price of, in New York, 1825-77. 112
China, Paper Money in..... 66
Chinese Immigration, 1855-1878... 107
Population, 1860-1870..... 90, 149
Churches in the U. S., 1870..... 104-105
Cities of the World, of 100,000 inhabitants or upwards..... 59
of U. S., Debts of..... 262
in U. S., Population of, 1870-78. 108
Rate of Taxation..... 263
Valuation of..... 263
of Europe, Finances of..... 261
Foreign, Vital Statistics of..... 155
Vital Statistics of the U. S..... 156
Citizenship in the U. S. (*see* Voters). 95
Civil Service of the U. S., Officers in, 289
Clearing House of London..... 269
of New York..... 227
Climates of the U. S..... 46
Coal, Statistics of..... 128
Area and Product, 1870-1877..... 127
Product of Pennsylvania 1820-77. 129
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877. 112
World's Product of..... 134
Coffee, Duty on, 1789-1879..... 31
Imported, 1821-1878..... 221
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877. 112
Coin (*see* Gold and Silver).
Coinage of the U. S., 1793-1878..... 245
Coins, Foreign, Value of, 1879..... 247
Colleges in the U. S., 1877..... 164
Colorado, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1878..... 353
Commerce (*see* Trade).
Committees of Congress..... 301, 303
Commodities, Prices of, 1825-1877... 112
Compound Interest Table..... 161
Confederate Currency, History of... 77
Amount of..... 79
Scale of Depreciation..... 81
Congress, Sessions of, 1789-1879.... 287
Apportionments, 1789-1879..... 286
Members of Forty-fifth..... 289
Members of Forty-sixth.....297, 300
Connecticut, Statistics of..... 331
Vote of, Election 1878..... 353
Consols, British, Price of, 1789-1877, 254
Consuls of the U. S..... 316
Continental Money, History of 76
Amount Issued 76, 81
Copyright Laws of the U. S..... 176

Corn, Indian, Exported, 1821-1878.. 222
Crop in the U. S. 98, 230
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877, 112
Cotton, Acreage in 1871-77..... 54
Cost of Production..... 56
Crop of Fifty Years, 1829-1878.. 54
Goods, Exported, 1821-1878.... 222
Imported, 1821-1878..... 220
Manufactures in Europe..... 57
Price of, in New York, 1825-1877, 112
Production of, in the U. S..... 54
Raw, Exported, 1821-1878..... 222
Counties in U. S., Number of..... 296
Court, Supreme, of the U. S..... 311
of Claims..... 312
Courts, Circuit, of the U. S., Judges, 311
District..... 313
Currency, Value of, in Gold..... 249
(*see* Gold and Silver, *also* Paper Money).
Customs Revenue, (*see* Tariff)..... 188
Dakota, Election Vote, 1878..... 355
Death-rate of Cities in the U. S.... 157
in European Countries..... 154
Debt of the U. S., 1791-1878..... 183
Refunding the..... 194
Bonds Issued, 1860-1878..... 184
Increase and Reduction, 1860-78. 184
Amount and Interest *per capita* 184
Amount of, Jan., 1879..... 185
Debts of Principal Nations..... 260
National, *per capita*..... 261
of States in 1870..... 101
of States in 1878.....330, 410
of Counties in 1870..... 100
of Cities and Towns, 1870. 100
of Cities and Towns, 1878..... 162
Delaware, Statistics of..... 322
Vote of, Election 1878..... 354
Department Officers.....280, 307
Diplomatic Corps in Washington... 315
Service of the U. S..... 314
District of Columbia Supreme Court 312
Duties (*see* Tariff).
Earthenware Imported, 1821-1878... 221
Education in the U. S., 1877..... 163
Bureau of..... 308
Expenditure for Schools..... 162
Colleges and Universities..... 164
Law Schools in the U. S..... 165
Medical Schools in U. S..... 165
Theological Seminaries in U. S.. 163
Land Grants for, in the U. S.... 166
Statistics of Illiteracy.....94, 147
Elections, Presidential, Statistics of, 277
of 1878..... 350
Next in each State..... 409
Electors (*see* Voters).
Emigration (*see* Immigration).
England (*see* Great Britain).
Europe, Agriculture in.....220-232
Executive Officers of U. S., 1879... 307
Succession of, 1789-1879..... 280
Number of, in 1859 and 1875 ... 286
Number of, from each State... 406
in States..... 330
Exemptions of Property for Debt.. 71
Expectation of Life..... 157
Expenditures of principal Nations.. 260
per capita 261
Expenditures of the U. S., 1789-1878. 190
for Public Improvements..... 170
Exports of Principal Nations..... 260
Exports and Imports U. S., 1789-1878. 200
Complete by Articles, 1877-78.. 208
of leading Commodities, 1821-78. 222
Failures in the U. S. and Canada, 1873-1877..... 116
1857-1878..... 117
Farms in the U. S., 1860-1870..... 96
Value of Productions..... ... 97
Finances of Nations..... 82
(*see* Debts, Expenditures, Receipts, Taxation).
Fires, Some of the Most Destructive 150
Fisheries, Shipping engaged in, 1789-1878..... 224
Flax, etc., Imported, 1821-1878..... 220
Florida, Statistics of..... 333
Vote of, Election 1878..... 354
Flour, Exported, 1821-1878..... 222
Prices in N. Y., 1825-1877..... 112
Foreign Coins, Value of in U. S.... 247
Ministers..... 315
Population of the U. S.....91-93
Forest Products of the U. S., 1870.. 97
Fortifications, Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
France, Bank of, Paper and Specie 242
Number of Electors in..... 166
Fruit, Production of the U. S., 1870, 97
Generals of the Army, 1789-1870.... 323
Georgia, Statistics of 333
Votes of, Election 1878 355
German Imperial Bank, Paper and Specie..... 242
Gold, Average Price, by Months, 1862-1878..... 249
Highest and Lowest, by Months. 248
Gold and Silver Coinage of the U. S., 1793-1878..... 245
Exports and Imports of the U. S., 1821-1878..... 200
in Banks of the U. S., 1808-1878, 241
in the Bank of England, 1797-1837..... 157
in the U. S., 1878..... 243
Production of the U. S., 1878... 244
Production of the World, 1848-1875..... 202-3
Where they come from..... 244
World's Stock of..... 49
Governments of Nations..... 413
Governors of States and Territories, 1879..... 408
Grace, Laws of, in the U. S..... 160
Grain, Production of the U. S.....98, 230
Great Britain, Foreign Trade of..... 273
Grain Crops of..... ..... 229, 232
House of Commons..... 58
Internal Revenue of..... 269
Income Tax, 1844-1878..... 34
National Debt of..... 270
Number of Landholders in..... 109
Paper Money in.....240, 242
Population of, 1801-1871..... 268
Railways of..... 143
Receipts and Expenditures..... 270
Resumption in 117
Savings Banks of..... 272
Shipping and Ship-building.273, 274
Tariff of 268
Taxation in..... 43
Vital Statistics of..... 153
Wealth of..... 267
Greenback Party (*see* Election).
Greenbacks, Circulation of, 1862-1878 239
Hams Exported from U.S., 1855-78. 222
Hay Crop and Value of, 1877..... 231
Heads of Principal Nations. 413
Hemp, etc., Imported, 1821-78..... 220
Hogs in the U. S., 1870 99

Homestead and Exemption Laws... 69
Settlement of Public Lands..... 174
Horses and Mules in the U. S., 1870. 99
House of Representatives..... 291
Committees of..... 303
46th Congress..... 297
Idaho, Vote at Elections of 1878.... 360
Illinois, Statistics of..... 324
Vote of, Election 1878..... 357
Illiteracy in Various Countries..... 147
in the U. S. in 1870..... 94
Immigration in the U. S., 1870-78... 107
Chinese, 1855-78..... 107
Imports of Principal Nations..... 260
of the U. S., 1789-1878..... 200
Complete, by Articles, 1877-78.. 204
in 1878, Rate of Duty and Revenue..... 213
of Leading Articles, 1821-78.... 220
and Exports by U. S. and Foreign Vessels, 1828-78. 219
Income Tax in U. S., Revenue from, 1863-77..... 33
Great Britain's Receipts from, 1844-78..... 34
Indiana, Statistics of..... 334
Vote of, Election 1878 361
Indians, Population in 1870..... 90
Expenditure for 1789-1878..... 190
Insolvent Laws of the U. S 264
Insurance, Short Rate, Table of.... 106
Interest, Bank of England Rates.... 255
Compound, Table of..... 161
Laws in the U. S 160
on Investments, 3 to 15 per cent. 258
Paid by the U. S., 1789-1878.... 191
Interior, Secretaries of the, 1851-79. 282
Officers of Department, 1879.... 307
Internal Improvements, Appropriations of the U.S. for, by States, 1789-1878..... 170
Internal Revenue Receipts, 1792-78. 188
by States, 1863-78..... 195
Cost of Collecting.....39, 194
Revenue Taxes in Force..... 193
in Great Britain..... 260
Investments, Table of..... 258
Iowa, Statistics of... 344
Vote of, Election 1878..... 363
Ireland, Population of, 1801-71..... 238
Iron Industry, Statistics of..... 130
Prices of Scotch Pig, 1825-77... 113
and Cost of Pennsylvania Pig, 1844-78..... 130
Bar, Price of in N. Y., 1825-77.. 113
Production, Pig, 1872-77..... 131
in Great Britain, 1863-77.... 133
Vessels Built in 1878 225
World's Production of..... 134
and Steel Exported, 1821-78 ... 222
and Steel Imported, 1821-78. .. 220
Judges of the Supreme Court...283, 311
of the U. S. Circuit Courts..... 311
U. S. District Courts..... 313
Court of Claims..... 312
District of Columbia 312
Judicial Officers in States 330
Judiciary of the U. S 283, 311
Justice, Department of..... 310
Kansas, Statistics of..... 335
Vote of, Election 1878..... 364
Kentucky, Statistics of..... 335
Vote of, Election 1878..... 367
Land, Distribution of, in Great Britain..... 100
in the United States..... 93
Land Grants for Education..... 166
for Railroads in the U.S., 1850-78 167
in the U. S. for Canals..... ... 143
Lands, Public, of the U. S..... 172
Offices in the U. S..... 174
Receipts from, 1796-1878..... 188
Sales of, by Railroads, 1874-78.. 227
Law, John, on Money..... 274
Law Schools in the U. S., 1877..... 165
Leather, Prices in N. Y., 1825-77.... 113
Legal Tender (*see* Greenbacks).
Legations, Foreign, in the U. S..... 315
Legislatures of the States, Number of Members..... 64
Meetings of, 1879..... 400
Political Complexion (*see* Elections) of the World..... 62
Life, Expectation of..... 157
Lighthouses, Appropriations for... 170
Liquors Imported, 1821-78..... 221
Revenue from, 1863-78..... 194
Tax on and Revenue... 36, 198, 217
in Great Britain.... ....268, 269
Longevity, Table of..... 157
Louisiana, Statistics of..... 336
Vote of, Election 1878..... 368
Maine, Statistics of..... 336
Vote of, Election 1878..... 370
Manufactures in the U. S., 1870.... 103
Number Employed in, 1870..... 115
Manufacturing Dividends, 1870-77.. 253
Marriages (*see* Vital Statistics)..... 152
Mars, Satellites of..... 110
Maryland, Statistics of..... 337
Vote of, Election 1878..... .. 371
Massachusetts, Statistics of..... 337
Vote of, Election 1878..... 372
Medical Schools in the U. S., 1877.. 165
Metallic Money of Rome..... 157
Metric or Decimal System..... 148
Michigan, Statistics of..... 339
Vote of, Election 1878..... 373
Military Academy U. S..... 323
Militia Force of the U. S 324
Ministers of the U. S. Abroad..... 314
of Foreign Powers in the U. S.. 315
Minnesota, Statistics of..... 339
Vote of, Election 1878..... 376
Mississippi, Statistics of..... 338
Vote of, Election 1878..... 377
Missouri, Statistics of..... 340
Vote of, Election 1878..... 378
Molasses, Consumption, 1860-1877... 73
Imported, 1821-1878..... 221
Prices of, in N. Y., 1825-1877.... 113
Money (*see* Gold, Silver, Paper Money).
Montana, Statistics of..... 348
Vote of, Election 1878..... 379
National Banks (*see* Banks).
Debt (*see* Debt).
Nativity of the People of the U. S., 91-93
Naval Academy of the U. S..... 327
Navies of the World..... 326
Navigation (*see* Shipping)..... 224
Navy of the U. S.. 327
Department Officers..... 310
Expenditure on, 1794-1878..... 190
Pay Table of..... 329
Secretaries of the, 1789-1879.... 281
Yards of the U. S..... 328
Appropriations for, 1789-1878. 170
Nebraska, Statistics of..... 340
Vote of, Election 1878..... 380
Negroes in the U. S., 1789-1870..... 149
Nevada, Statistics of..... 340
Vote of, Election 1878..... 381

New Hampshire, Statistics of..... 341
Vote of, Election 1878..... 381
New Jersey, Statistics of..... 341
Vote of, Election 1878..... 382
New Mexico, Statistics of..... 349
Vote of, Election 1878..... 384
Newspapers in the U. S., 1850-1878. 159
New York, Statistics of..... 342
Vote of, Election 1878..... 385
New York Clearing House Statistics 227
North Carolina, Statistics of..... 342
Act Fixing Value of Confederate Money 81
Vote of, Election 1878..... 389
Oats, Crop of, in the U.S., 1870-77...93, 231
Prices of, in N. Y., 1825-1877... 113
Occupations in the U. S., 1870..... 115
Officers, Number of, in the U. S.... 286
(*see* Executive, *also* Army, Navy, and Judicial).
State (*see* under each State).
Ohio, Statistics of..... 343
Vote of, Election 1878..... 390
Oregon, Statistics of..... 348
Vote of, Election 1878..... 393
Pacific Railway Companies, Bonds and Interest..... 185
Paper Money, Amount of 239, 242
Amount of, 1811-1877..... 240
Continental, Confederate, and French..... 76
in Antiquity..... 65
in the U. S. by Denominations. 238
in Twelve Countries, 1878..... 242
in Great Britain..... 240
Issues of the Bank of England, 1797-1827 127
Paris International Monetary Congress, 1878..... 144
Patent Office Business, 1836-1878... 175
Patent Fees 175
Office, Officers of..... 308
Patents Issued, by States, 1877..... 176
Pay of the Army (*see* Salaries)..... 322
Pennsylvania, Statistics of..... 344
Vote of, Election 1878..... 394
Pension Office 307
Pensions, Military and Civil..... 177
in Civil Service..... 178
in 1878..... 179
U. S., 1789-1878..... 191
Paid by Various Nations 177
Periodicals in the U. S., 1860-1878.. 159
Petroleum, American. 156
Exported, 1862-1878..... .. 223
Population of Cities in the U. S..... 104
of Cities of the World..... 59
of the U. S., 1790-1870..... 88
of the U. S., by races, 1870 ... 90
by State Censuses since 1870... 24
Native and Foreign, 1870..... 91
White and Colored, 1790-1870... 149
Principal Nations..... 412
Pork, Exported from the U. S..... 223
Prices of in N. Y., 1825-1877.... 114
Postmasters-General, 1789-1879..... 282
Post Office Business, by States, in 1878..... 182
Department, Officers of, 1879... 308
Letter Carriers' Offices..... 181
Rates of Postage, Domestic..... 420
Rates of Foreign Postage..... 419
Statistics, 1790-1878 180
Potatoes, Production of, in Europe, 232
Product of the U. S., 1870-1877.. 231
President, Popular and Electoral Vote for, 1789-1876..... 277
Presidents of the Senate *pro tem*.... 285
of the U. S., 1789-1879..... 280
Press of the United States..... 159
Prices of British Consols, 1789-1877 254
of Commodities, 1825-1877..... 112
of Government Loans in London, 1873-1877..... 276
of Stocks in New York, 1860-1878 250
of U. S. Bonds, 1860-1878..... 252
Property (*see* Valuation).
Exemption of, for Debt 71
Provisions, Prices, in N. Y., 1825-77. 112
Public Debt (*see* Debt) 183
Public Lands (*see* Lands).
Public Works, Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 170
Railroads of the United States.. .. 135
Statistics of, 1871-1877..... 138
Narrow Gauge in the U. S 140
Miles Built, 1830-1877..... ... 138
in the U. S. Bankrupt..... 172
Appropriations for, by U. S., to 1878 171
Land Grants for..... 167
Land Sales by..... 227
of Great Britain, 1861-1877..... 143
of the World in 1877-1878..... 139
Ratio of Representation, 1789-1879.. 286
Receipts of the U. S., 1789-1878..... 188
Religion, Statistics of..... 104
Representatives, Apportionment of, 1789-1873... 286
of Forty-fifth Congress..... 291
Elect to Forty-sixth Congress.. 297
Re-elected to each Congress.... 306
Resumption in England..... 117
Revenue of Principal Nations..... 260
of the United States, 1789-1878. 188
of Great Britain..... 270
Rhode Island, Statistics of..... 344
Vote of, Election 1878..... 397
Rivers and Harbors, Appropriations for, 1789-1878..... 171
Rome, Metallic Money of..... 157
Russia, Bank of, Paper and Specie.. 242
Grain Crops of..... 229, 232
Rye, Crops of, in U. S..... 231
Salaries of Army Officers..... ... 322
of Congress..... 294
Consuls..... 316
Executive Officers of the U. S.. 307
Judicial Officers of the U. S.... 311
of Governors of States..... 408
Navy Officers..... 320
State Legislatures.. 409
State Officers (*see* under each State).
Salt, Prices of, in N. Y., 1825-1877.. 114
Savings Banks (*see* Banks)..... 236
School Statistics (*see* Education)... 162
Secretaries of Departments, 1789-1879 280
Senate of Forty-fifth Congress..... 288
Officers of, 1879..... 288
Committees of..... 301
of Forty-sixth Congress..... . 300
Shipping, Merchant, of the World.. 254
of the U. S., 1789-1878..... 224
of the U. S., 1878, by States.... 226
Trade of the U. S. and Foreign, 1821-1878..... 219
Vessels built in U. S., 1878 ... 225 6
of Great Britain..... . 274

Shipwrecks, List of Notable..... 151
Silk Manufactures in the U. S..... 58
Silks Imported, 1821-1878..... 220
Silver Dollar, brief History of. 309
Total Amount Coined. 216, 309
Money, and the Paris Congress. 144
Price of, 1877-8..... 243
Production of, 1877-8..... 243
(*see* Gold and Silver).
Slaves in the U. S., 1790-1870..... 149
Smithsonian Institution..... 406
South Carolina, Statistics of..... 345
Vote of, Election 1878..... 398
Sovereigns of Principal Nations, 1879..... 413
Spain, Bank of, Paper and Specie.. 242
Speakers of the House, 1789-1879... 284
Specie (*see* Gold and Silver).
Resumption in England 117
Spirits (*see* Liquors).
State Department, Secretaries of, 1789-1879..... 280
Officers of, 1879..... 307
States, Area and Admission of..... 411
Capitals of, and Governors..... 408
Official Statistics of..... 330
Statistics, Official, of States..... 330
Steamboats (*see* Shipping).
Steel, World's Production of..... 134
Stocks, Price of, in New York, 1860-1878..... 250
Government, Prices of, in London, 1873-1877..... 256
Sugar, Consumption in the U. S.... 73
Crop of Louisiana, 1823-1877.... 74
Imported, 1821-1878 221
Prices of, in N. Y., 1825-1877..... 114
Production of the World..... 76
Suez Canal, Business of..... 140
Supreme Court of the U. S..... 311
Succession of Justices of..... 283
Suspension of Specie Payments in England..... 117
Tariff, Average per cent of, 1821-1878... 38
Duties in 1878..... 213
Revenue from, 1789-1878..... 188
of Great Britain..... 268
Taxation, History and Principles of 29
Assessed Values for 1878....330, 410
Assessed Values for 1870..... 100
in Great Britain..... 43
Internal Revenue of Great Britain..... 269
Taxes, Per cent in Cities..... 262
in States, 1878..... 410
Amount raised by State, 1870... 102
" " " " 1878... 410
Direct in U. S., 1800-1878..... 188
Internal Revenue in force..... 198
on Imports, Rate of, 1878..... 213
on Banks, 1863-1878..... 194
Revenue from Stamps, 1863-1878 194
Tea, Duty on, 1789-1879..... 31
Imported, 1821-1878 221
Telegraphs of the U. S..... 142
of the World 142
Temperature, Average, in the U. S.. 48
Tennessee, Statistics of..... 345
Vote of, Election 1878..... 398
Territories, Official Statistics of.... 349
Area and Organization of..... 412
Capitals and Governors..... 408
Texas, Statistics of..... 346
Vote of, Election 1878..... 400
Theological Seminaries in the U. S.. 162
Tobacco, Exported, 1821-1878..... 223
Prices of, in New York, 1825-1877 114
Revenue from, 1863-1878.... ... 194
Taxes on, in the U. S..... 198
in Great Britain..... 268-9
Tonnage (*see* Shipping). 224
Trade of Principal Nations..... 300
Balance of, 1856-1878..... 228
Foreign, of the U. S., by States. 229
in American and Foreign Vessels 219
Vessels of the U. S., in Foreign Trade, 1789-1878..... 224
Number Employed in..... 115, 116
Number of Failures in, 1877-1878 117
of Great Britain, 1861-1877..... 273
Treasury, Condition of, 1878-79..... 235
Secretaries of, 1789-1879..... 281
Officers of, 1879..... 307
United States Census, 1790-1870..... 88
Expenditures, 1789-1878..... 188
Executive Officers..... 280, 307
Imports and Exports, 1789-1878. 200
Receipts, 1789-1878..... 188
Valuation of 100, 410
Universities and Colleges in the U.S. 164
Usury, Penalties for in the U. S 160
Utah, Statistics of..... 349
Vote of, Election 1878..... 400
Valuation of Property in the U. S., 1870..... 100
of Property in the States, 1878 330, 410
of Cities in the U. S..... 262
Venice, Bank of..... 67
Vermont, Statistics of..... 346
Vote of, Election 1878..... ... 401
Vessels (*see* Shipping).
Vice-Presidents of the U. S., 1789-1879..... 280
Virginia, Statistics of..... 347
Vote of, Election 1878..... 402
Vital Statistics of Foreign Cities... 155
Expectation of Life..... 157
Nations of Europe..... 153, 154, 155
Cities of the U. S..... 157
Voters, Number of, in the U. S., 1870 95
Number of, in France..... 166
Number of, in Great Britain.... 58
Wages Paid in Manufactures in 1870 103
on Farms, 1870..... 97
War, Secretaries of, 1789-1879..... 281
Officers of the War Department, 1879..... 309
Washington Terr'y, Election 1878. . 403
Ways and Means, Committee of.... 86
Wealth, National..... 28, 100, 257, 407
(*see* Valuation).
Weight of Bushel, by State Laws... 149
Weights and Measures, Metric..... 148
West Point Military Academy..... 323
West Virginia, Statistics of..... 347
Vote of, Election 1878..... 404
Wheat, Exported, 1821-1878.... 222
Prices of, in New York, 1825-1877 114
Production in the U. S..... 98, 230
Whiskey, Prices of, 1825-1877. 114
(*see* Liquors).
Wines (*see* Liquors).
Wisconsin, Statistics of..... 348
Vote of, Election 1878..... 405
Wood, etc., Exported, 1821-1878.... 223
Wool, Price of, in New York, 1825-1877..... 114
Woolen Goods, Imported, 1821-1878 220
Tariff on..... 218
Wyoming, Statistics of..... 349
Vote of, Election 1878..... 404